



KINNERLEY C.E PRIMARY SCHOOL MUSIC Progression of Skills in each curriculum area

How we cover all of the relevant Music knowledge and skills across our school curriculum.

Level Expected at the End of EYFS

We have selected the Early Learning Goals that link most closely to the Music National Curriculum.

Expressive Arts and Design (Exploring and Using Media and Materials)

Children sing songs, make music, dance and experiment with ways of changing them.

Expressive Arts and Design (Being Imaginative)

Children use what they have learnt about media and materials in original ways, thinking about uses and purposes. They represent their own ideas, thoughts and feelings through design and technology, art, music, dance, role play and stories.

Level Expected at the End Key Stage 1/ Key Stage 2

Key Stage 1 National Curriculum Expectations

Pupils should be taught to:

- use their voices expressively and creatively by singing songs and speaking chants and rhymes;
- play tuned and untuned instruments musically;
- listen with concentration and understanding to a range of high-quality live and recorded music;
- experiment with, create, select and combine sounds using the inter-related dimensions of music.

Key Stage 2 National Curriculum Expectations

- play and perform in solo and ensemble contexts, using their voices and playing musical instruments with increasing accuracy, fluency, control and expression;
- improvise and compose music for a range of purposes using the inter-related dimensions of music;
- listen with attention to detail and recall sounds with increasing aural memory;
- use and understand staff and other musical notations;
- appreciate and understand a wide range of high-quality live and recorded music drawn from different traditions and from great composers and musicians;
- develop an understanding of the history of music.

Intent

Music should be an enjoyable experience for pupils and teachers. Pupils will participate in a range of musical experiences, whilst building up their confidence. They will develop their understanding of rhythm and pitch and learn how music is structured, as well as learning technical vocabulary for these elements. As pupils' confidence build, they will enjoy the performance aspect of music. Pupils will experience listening to music from different cultures and eras.



Implementation

Music will be taught as a discrete subject but also across the curriculum. Areas of learning, such as times tables in maths, vocabulary in languages and movement in dance can all incorporate different elements of music. A weekly singing assembly allows the children opportunities to develop their singing skills and gain an understanding of how ensembles work. Performances, such as Christmas plays and nativities and end of year shows, demonstrate that music is important to the life of the school. Extracurricular activities, such as choir and peripatetic music lessons, also provide children with experience of making music.

The discrete lessons will be supported by the Music Express online lessons. Because of mixed age classes the scheme of work will incorporate units from different year groups whilst paying attention to the progression of skills from each area within that.



Impact

The impact of teaching music will be seen across the school with an increase in the profile of music. Whole-school and parental engagement will be improved through performances, extracurricular activities and opportunities suggested in lessons/overviews for wider learning. Participation in music develops wellbeing, promotes listening and develops concentration. We want to ensure that music is loved by teachers and pupils across school, encouraging them to want to continue building on this wealth of musical ability, now and in the future.

Assessment records are made to record pupils who are 'working towards/working at and working beyond the lesson objectives and the key national curriculum areas covered.



	R/Y1	Y2/3/4	Y4/5/6
Year A			
Autumn	<i>Music Express 5-6</i> Ourselves – exploring sounds Number – beat Animals – pitch Weather – exploring sounds	<i>Music Express 6-7</i> Ourselves – exploring sounds Toys – beat Our land – exploring sounds Our bodies – beat	World unite – dance performance Journeys – song cycle performance
Spring	Machines – beat Seasons – pitch Our school – exploring sounds Pattern - beat	Animals – pitch Number – beat Storytime – exploring sounds Seasons - pitch	Growth – street dance performance Roots – mini musical performance
Summer	Storytime – exploring sounds Our bodies – beat Travel – performance Water - pitch	Weather – exploring sounds Pattern – beat Water – pitch Travel - performance	Class awards – awards show performance Moving on – leavers assembly performance
Year B			
Autumn		<i>Music Express 7-8</i> Environment – composition Building – beat Sounds – exploring sounds Poetry – performance	Building – beat Around the world – pitch Ancient worlds – structure Singing Spanish - pitch
Spring		China – pitch Time – beat In the past – pitch Communication - composition	Poetry – performance Environment – composition Sounds – exploring sounds Recycling – structure
Summer		Human body – structure Singing French – pitch Ancient worlds – structure Food and drink - performance	Communication – composition Time – beat In the past – notation Food and drink - performance
Year C			
Autumn			Our community – performance Solar system - listening
Spring			At the movies – composition Keeping healthy - beat
Summer			Life cycles – structure Celebration - performance

	BARN OWLS	SNOWY OWLS		LONG EARED OWLS		
	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
SINGING	<p>Sing a song with contrasting high and low melodies (Unit 3)</p> <p>Control vocal dynamics, duration and timbre (Unit 4)</p> <p>Sing a song together as a group (Unit 7)</p> <p>Combine voices and movement to perform a chant and a song (Unit 11)</p> <p>Use voices to create descriptive sounds (Unit 12)</p>	<p>Chant and sing in two parts while playing a steady beat (Unit 4)</p> <p>Sing with expression, paying attention to the pitch shape of the melody (Unit 8)</p> <p>Understand pitch through singing, movement, and note names (Unit 11)</p> <p>Prepare and improve a performance using movement, voice and percussion (Unit 12)</p>	<p>Sing in two-part harmony (Unit 1) Copy and create a wide range of vocal sounds to incorporate into a song (Unit 8) Sing in two parts (two different melodies) with movements and percussion (Unit 9)</p> <p>Perform a round in three parts (Unit 11)</p>	<p>Perform a poem as an ensemble with rhythmic accuracy to a steady beat (Unit 1)</p> <p>Use beatbox techniques to imitate the sound of a drum kit (Units 1 & 3)</p> <p>Learn to sing partner songs (Unit 3)</p> <p>Sing a call and response song in a minor key in two groups (Unit 8)</p> <p>Sing a song with three simple independent parts (Unit 10)</p> <p>Combine singing, playing and dancing in a performance</p>	<p>Prepare for a performance by considering narration, performance space, setting up and other logistics (Unit 1)</p> <p>Develop techniques of performing rap using texture and rhythm (Unit 2)</p> <p>Sing and play scales and chromatic melodies accurately (Unit 4)</p> <p>Sing and play percussion in a group piece with changes in tempo and dynamics (Unit 5)</p> <p>Sing a song in unison and three-part harmony (Unit 6)</p> <p>Sing with attention to accuracy in rhythm, pitch and dynamics (Unit 6)</p>	<p>Demonstrate understanding of pitch through singing from simple staff notation (Unit 1)</p> <p>Demonstrate understanding of beat and syncopation through singing and body percussion (Unit 1)</p> <p>Convey lyrical meaning through expressive singing in a part-song with echoes (Unit 2)</p> <p>Learn to sing major and minor note patterns accurately (Unit 2)</p> <p>Demonstrate planning, directing, and rehearsal skills through allocated roles, such as technicians and researchers (Unit 2)</p> <p>Develop, rehearse and perform a mini-musical, including dialogue, singing, playing and movement (Unit 4)</p> <p>Refine vocal performance with consideration of posture, breathing and enunciation (Unit 5)</p> <p>Perform complex song rhythms confidently (Unit 6)</p> <p>Change vocal tone to reflect mood and style (Unit 6)</p>

PLAYING INSTRUMENTS	<p>Identify and keep a steady beat using instruments (Unit 2) Explore and control dynamics, duration, and timbre with instruments (Unit 4)</p> <p>Play percussion instruments at different speeds (tempi) (Unit 5)</p> <p>Play and control changes in tempo (Unit 5)</p> <p>Explore sounds on instruments and find different ways to vary their sound (Unit 8)</p> <p>Play fast, slow, loud, and quiet sounds on percussion instruments (Unit 9)</p> <p>Use instruments to create descriptive sounds</p>	<p>Listen to and repeat rhythmic patterns on body percussion and instruments (Unit 4)</p> <p>Play pitch lines on tuned percussion (Unit 5)</p> <p>Accompany a song with vocal, body percussion and instrumenta ostinati (Unit 8)</p> <p>Use instruments expressively in response to visual stimuli (Unit 12)</p>	<p>Accompany a song with a melodic ostinato on tuned percussion (Unit 1)</p> <p>Perform a pentatonic song with tuned and untuned accompaniment (Unit 5)</p> <p>Play independent parts in more than one metre simultaneously on body percussion, untuned and tuned percussion (Unit 6)</p> <p>Perform rhythmic ostinati individually and in combination (Unit 6)</p> <p>Understand and use pitch notations (Unit 7)</p> <p>Read simple rhythm notation (Unit 7)</p> <p>Create and perform from a symbol score (Unit 8)</p> <p>Read graphic notation to play a melody on tuned instruments (Unit 10)</p>	<p>Combine four body percussion ostinati as a song accompaniment (Unit 5)</p> <p>Play a pentatonic song with leaps in pitch on tuned percussion (Unit 6)</p> <p>Play and sing repeated patterns (ostinati) from staff notation (Unit 10)</p> <p>Play a piece with melody, chords, bass and rhythm parts from graphic, rhythm and staff notations (Unit 11)</p>	<p>Read a melody in staff notation (Unit 3)</p> <p>Interpret graphic notation on various soundmakers with an understanding of their qualities and capabilities (Unit 5)</p> <p>Perform music together in synchronisation with a short movie (Unit 5)</p> <p>Develop ensemble playing, focusing on steady beat and placing notes accurately together (Unit 6)</p> <p>Control short, loud sounds on a variety of instruments (Unit 6)</p>	<p>Demonstrate coordination and rhythm skills by participating in a complex circle game (Unit 1)</p> <p>Play a chordal accompaniment to a piece (Unit 3)</p> <p>Follow and interpret a complex graphic score for four instruments (Unit 3)</p> <p>Play tuned instrumental parts confidently from graphic scores with note names (Unit 6)</p>
IMPROVISING/EXPLORING	<p>Improvise descriptive music (Unit 4)</p> <p>Respond to music through movement (Unit 4)</p> <p>Create a soundscape using instruments (Unit 7)</p> <p>Explore different sound sources and materials (Unit 7)</p> <p>Explore sounds on instruments and find different ways to vary their sound (Unit 8)</p>	<p>Explore timbre and texture to understand how sounds can be descriptive (Unit 3)</p> <p>Combine sounds to create a musical effect in response to visual stimuli (Unit 7)</p> <p>Explore voices to create descriptive musical effects (Unit 7)</p> <p>Explore different ways to organise music (Unit 10)</p>	<p>Improvise descriptive music (Unit 4)</p> <p>Improvise to an ostinato accompaniment (Unit 6)</p> <p>Explore simple accompaniments using beat and rhythm patterns (Unit 12)</p>	<p>Improvise in response to visual stimuli, with a focus on timbre (Unit 4)</p> <p>Explore household items as instruments and match rhythms with appropriate soundmakers (Unit 4)</p> <p>Improvise melodies with a given set of five notes (a pentatonic scale) (Unit 5)</p> <p>Explore layers and layering using a graphic score (Unit 7)</p> <p>Understand syncopation and clap improvised off-</p>	<p>Develop accompaniments using ostinato and invent or improvise rhythms on untuned percussion (Unit 1)</p> <p>Learn about jazz scat singing and devise scat sounds (Unit 1)</p> <p>Play and improvise using the whole tone scale (Unit 2)</p> <p>Create musical effects using contrasting pitch (Unit 3)</p> <p>Interpret graphic notation on various soundmakers with an understanding of their qualities and</p>	<p>Devise, combine and structure rhythms through dance (Unit 1)</p> <p>Improvise descriptive music on instruments and other soundmakers (Unit 4)</p>

				beat rhythms (Unit 10)	capabilities (Unit 5) Learn about and explore techniques used in movie soundtracks (Unit 5)	
COMPOSING	<p>Invent and perform new rhythms to a steady beat (Unit 10)</p> <p>Create, play and combine simple word rhythms (Unit 11)</p> <p>Create a picture in sound (Unit 12)</p>	<p>Compose music to illustrate a story (Unit 9)</p> <p>Perform and create simple three- and four-beat rhythms using a simple score (Unit 10)</p>	<p>Select descriptive sounds to accompany a poem (Unit 1)</p> <p>Choose different timbres to make an accompaniment (Unit 1)</p> <p>Make choices about musical structure (Unit 2)</p> <p>Create and perform from a symbol score (Unit 8)</p> <p>Arrange an accompaniment with attention to balance and musical effect (Unit 11)</p> <p>Use a score and combine sounds to create different musical textures (Unit 12)</p>	<p>Compose an introduction for a song (Unit 2)</p> <p>Compose and notate pentatonic melodies on a graphic score (Unit 6)</p> <p>Compose a rap (Unit 9)</p> <p>Compose a fanfare (Unit 11)</p> <p>Compose and play sequences of word rhythms (Unit 12)</p>	<p>Develop a structure for a vocal piece and create graphic scores (Unit 3)</p> <p>Explore extended vocal techniques through listening to and composing 'a capella' (unaccompanied) vocal music based on graphic scores (Unit 3)</p> <p>Use the musical dimensions to create and perform music for a movie (Unit 5)</p> <p>Evaluate and refine compositions with reference to the inter-related dimensions of music (Unit 5)</p> <p>Create sounds for a movie, following a timesheet (Unit 5)</p>	<p>Revise, rehearse, and develop music for performance, with reference to the inter-related dimensions of music (Unit 3)</p> <p>Compose programme music from a visual stimulus (Unit 5)</p>
LISTENING	<p>Recognise and respond to changes in tempo in music (Unit 2)</p> <p>Identify changes in pitch and respond to them with movement (Unit 6)</p> <p>Understand how music can tell a story (Unit 9)</p> <p>Understand musical structure by listening and responding through movement (Unit 12)</p>	<p>Match descriptive sounds to images (Unit 3)</p> <p>Listen to and repeat back rhythmic patterns on instruments and body percussion (Unit 4)</p>	<p>Listen to and learn about Hindustani classical music (Unit 3)</p> <p>Learn how sounds are produced and how instruments are classified (Unit 3)</p> <p>Listen to and learn about traditional Chinese music (Unit 5)</p> <p>Listen to and learn about a Romantic piece of music (Unit 6)</p> <p>Listen to and learn about</p>	<p>Understand how rhythmic articulation affects musical phrasing (Unit 1)</p> <p>Explore the descriptive music of two famous composers of the 20th and 21st century (Unit 2)</p> <p>Listen to and learn about 1940s dance band music (Unit 3)</p> <p>Listen to and play along with Bhangra</p>	<p>Hear and understand the features of the whole tone scale (Unit 2)</p> <p>Listen to and learn about modern classical/avant garde music (20th century) (Unit 2)</p> <p>Learn about the music of an early Baroque opera (Unit 3)</p> <p>Demonstrate understanding of the effect of music in movies</p>	<p>Follow and interpret a complex graphic score for four instruments (Unit 3)</p> <p>Experience and understand the effect of changing harmony (Unit 6)</p> <p>Listen to and understand modulation in a musical bridge (Unit 6)</p>

			a medieval antiphon (Unit 7) Listen to, learn about, play and dance to Tudor dance music (Unit 7)	music (Unit 4) Copy rhythms and a short melody (Unit 9) Match short rhythmic phrases with rhythm notation (Unit 10) Listen to and learn about Renaissance instruments (Unit 11)	(Unit 5)	
APPRAISING	<p>Identify a sequence of sounds (structure) in a piece of music (Unit 4)</p> <p>Listen in detail to a piece of orchestral music (e.g. identify instruments) (Unit 6)</p> <p>Identify metre by recognising its pattern (Unit 8) Identify a repeated rhythm pattern (Unit 10)</p>	<p>Identify ways of producing sounds (e.g. shake, strike, pluck) (Unit 3)</p> <p>Identify rising and falling pitch (Unit 8) Listen in detail to a piece of orchestral music (e.g. identify how it depicts a season) (Unit 9)</p> <p>Use simple musical vocabulary to describe music (Unit 12)</p> <p>Listen, describe and respond to contemporary orchestral music (Unit 12)</p>	<p>Identify the metre in a piece of music (Unit 6)</p> <p>Recognise rhythm patterns in staff notation (Unit 6)</p> <p>Recognise pitch shapes (Unit 10)</p>	<p>Identify different instrument groups from a recording (Unit 3)</p> <p>Describe the structure of a piece of orchestral music (Unit 5)</p> <p>Develop listening skills by analysing and comparing music from different traditions (Unit 6) Identify key features of minimalist music (Unit 7)</p> <p>Compare and contrast the structure of two pieces of music (Unit 7)</p> <p>Identify the metre of a new song or piece (Unit 10)</p> <p>Listen to and analyse 20th century ballet music (Unit 10)</p>	<p>Listen to a 19th century tone poem and describe its effects and use of the musical dimensions (Unit 2)</p> <p>Listen to and analyse 19th century impressionist music using musical vocabulary (Unit 2)</p> <p>Compare and contrast two pieces of 19th century Romantic music (Unit 3)</p> <p>Identify changes in tempo and their effects (Unit 5)</p> <p>Evaluate and refine compositions with reference to the inter-related dimensions of music (Unit 5)</p> <p>Explore and analyse a song arrangement and its structure (Unit 6)</p> <p>Rehearse, improve and analyse an ensemble performance, with attention to balance and staying in time (Unit 6)</p>	<p>Revise, rehearse, and develop music for performance, with reference to the inter-related dimensions of music (Unit 3)</p> <p>Discuss the music of a Russian Romantic composer with reference to a painting from the same period (Unit 5)</p>